

Fact Sheet on ROMANIA

Map



GENERAL	
Official Name	Romania
Capital	Bucharest
Area	238,391 sq.km. (roughly the size of Uttar Pradesh)
Population	19.65 million (2022)
Age profile (as of 2018)	0-14 years: 14.31 % 15-24 years: 10.45% 25-54 years: 46.11% 55-64 years: 12.37% 65 years and over: 16.76 %
Life expectancy (2020)	Females-79.4 years Males- 72.3 years Average- 75.75 years
Languages	Romanian 91% (official), Hungarian 6.7%, Romany (Gypsy)

	1.1%, other 1.2% Romanian. French and English are spoken fairly widely; Hungarian and German are spoken in some regions.
Ethnic groups	Romanian 91.55%, Hungarian 6.28%, Roma 1.20%, Ukrainian 0.25%, German 0.10%, Russian 0.9%, Turkish 0.10%, other 0.43% (2022 census).
Religions	Eastern Orthodox (including all sub-denominations) 73.86%, Protestant (various denominations including Reformat and Pentecostal) 6.22%, Roman Catholic 3.89%, Muslims 0.31% others (mostly Atheism, Agnosticism) 1.56% and unspecified 0.37%, (2022 census).
Currency	Ron [Lei]
GDP (2022)	US\$ 304 billion
GDP per capita PPP (2022)	US\$ 15618
GDP Growth Rate	4.1 % (2019), -3.9% (2020), -5.1%(2021), -4.3%(2022)
Unemployment (Dec 2022)	5.6%
Forest cover	26.3% of Romania's land area
CO2 emission per capita (2019)	3.66 Metric To
Tourist arrival	13.13 mn(2019), 6.34 mn(2020), 8.92 mn(2021), 11.2 mn(2022)
Internet penetration (2022)	88%, 16.179 million internet users in December 2022
Mobile phones connections (2022)	Apprpx 27.41 million
Urbanization (2021)	55.33% of the total population
Romania's Global Exports (2022)	US\$ 96.74 billion
Romania's Global Imports (2022)	US\$ 132.42 billion
Main trade partners of Romania	<p>Exports: 1) Germany 2) Italy 3) France 4) Hungary 5) Spain 6) Poland 7) Bulgaria 8) Turkey 9) Czech Republic 10) Netherlands</p> <p>Imports: 1)Germany 2) Italy 3) Hungary 4) Poland 5) China 6) France 7) Turkey 8) Netherlands 9) Russia 10) Bulgaria</p>
Political	
Political Structure	A semi-presidential, representative democratic republic where the President is the Head of State and the Prime Minister is the Head of Government. Executive power is exercised by the President of the Republic and the Government.
Head of State	President H.E. Mr. Klaus Werner Iohannis
Head of Government (Prime	Prime Minister H.E. Mr. Nicolae Ciuca

Minister)	
Minister for Foreign Affairs	H.E. Mr. Bogdan-Lucian Aurescu
Bilateral	
Bilateral trade with Romania	US\$ 543.83 million (2019-20) US\$ 565.81 million (2020-21) US\$ 855.84 million (2021-22)
Indian Exports to Romania	US\$ 316.64 million (2019-20) US\$ 371.84 million (2020-21) US\$ 592.74 million (2021-22) US\$ 639.80 million (2022-23) (April-January)
Indian Imports from Romania	US\$ 227.19 million (2019-20) US\$ 193.97 million (2020-21) US\$ 263.10 million (2021-22) US\$ 338.42 million (2022-23)(April-December)
Romania's main products of Export to India in 2021	Main Indian imports from Romania include nuclear reactors, boilers and machinery, edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers, inorganic chemicals, organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, organic chemicals, electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof, articles of iron or steel, optical, photographic cinematographic measuring, checking precision, medical or surgical installations, iron and steel, rubber and articles thereof.
Romania's main products of Import from India in 2021	Main Indian exports to Romania include vehicles other than railway or tramway, electrical machinery and equipment, nuclear reactors, boilers, electrical machinery and equipment, iron and steel, plastic and articles thereof, rubber and articles thereof organic chemicals, ceramic products, pharmaceutical products.
Indian investments in Romania	USD 1.2 – 1.7 billion
Romania investments in India	US\$ 30-50 million
Indian Community	Total : Around 5700 approx, including approx. 4900 workers.

As on 3 April, 2023